

87 Bullous and Bleb Diseases of the Lung....	1077
Talat Chughtai, Emilie Perron, Mathieu Simon, and Jean Deslauriers	
88 Lung Volume Reduction.....	1099
Anastasios Polimenakis and Keith S. Naunheim	
89 Bacterial Infections of the Lungs and Bronchial Compressive Disorders.....	1117
Joseph I. Miller, Jr.	
90 Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Other Mycobacterial Diseases of the Lung.....	1131
Gregory Campbell and Jeffrey Glassroth	
91 Surgery for the Management of Mycobacterium Tuberculosis and Nontuberculous Mycobacterial (Environmental) Infections of the Lung..	1149
Marvin Pomerantz and John D. Mitchell	
92 Mycotic and Actinomycetic Infections of the Lung.....	1159
Shari L. Meyerson and David A. Harpole, Jr.	
93 Pleuropulmonary Amebiasis.....	1179
Mohan Verghese, Rajeev Kapoor, and Forrest C. Eggleston	
94 Hydatid Disease of the Lung	1187
Nickolaos N. Harlaftis, Homeros A. Aletras, and Panagiotis N. Symbas	
95 Pulmonary Paragonimiasis and Its Surgical Complications	1197
Hiroshi Mukae, Fukumi Nakamura-Uchiyama, and Yufigumi Nawa	
96 Solitary Pulmonary Nodule	1205
Wilson M. Clements, John F. DeRosimo, and Carolyn E. Reed	
97 Diffuse Lung Disease.....	1213
Francis C. Nichols and Sebastian Defranchi	
98 Lung Transplantation	1241
Felix G. Fernandez and G. Alexander Patterson	
Section XV Statistical Analysis and Trial Design	
99 Evidence-Based Thoracic Surgery	1269
Jemi Olak and Paul J. Karanicolas	
100 Clinical Trial Design	1277
Mary W. Redman and John J. Crowley	
102 Screening for Lung Cancer: Challenges for Thoracic Surgery.....	1299
Brendon M. Stiles, Nassir K. Altorki, and David F. Yankelevitz	
103 Investigation and Management of Nodules Less Than One Centimeter in Size.....	1307
Ryosuke Tsuchiya	
104 Pathology of Carcinoma of the Lung	1311
Thomas W. Shields	
105 The Sentinel Lymph Node in Non-Small-Cell Carcinoma of the Lung	1341
Michael J. Liptay	
106 Present Concepts in the Molecular Biology of Lung Cancer	1345
David H. Harpole, Jr. and Mark Onaitis	
107 Clinical Presentation of Lung Cancer.....	1351
Matthew G. Blum	
108 Radiologic Evaluation of Lung Cancer....	1361
Patrick J. Fultz and Richard H. Feins	
109 Diagnosis and Staging of Lung Cancer....	1375
Carolyn E. Reed and Gerard A. Silvestri	
110 Surgical Treatment of Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer	1387
Joseph LoCicero III	
111 Lymph Node Dissection for Lung Cancer.....	1427
Hisao Asamura	
112 Unknown Primary Malignancy Metastatic to Thoracic Lymph Nodes.....	1435
Marc Riquet, Eugenia Banu, and Christophe Foucault	
113 Endoluminal Management of Malignant Airway Disease.....	1441
Joseph LoCicero III	
114 Basic Principles of Radiation Therapy in Locally Advanced Carcinoma of the Lung.....	1449
Bahman Emami, Nena Mirkovic, and Julian Rosenman	
115 Radiation Therapy for Carcinoma of the Lung	1457
Ritsuko Komaki and James D. Cox	
116 Adjuvant Chemotherapy for Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer	1469
Natasha B. Leighl and Frances A. Shepherd	
117 Neoadjuvant Therapy for Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer	1483
Sunil Singhal, Joseph B. Shrager, and Larry R. Kaiser	

VOLUME TWO

Section XVI Carcinoma of the Lung

101 Lung Cancer: Epidemiology and Carcinogenesis.....	1281
Charles S. Dela Cruz, Lynn T. Tanoue, and Richard A. Matthay	

102 Screening for Lung Cancer: Challenges for Thoracic Surgery.....	1299
Brendon M. Stiles, Nassir K. Altorki, and David F. Yankelevitz	
103 Investigation and Management of Nodules Less Than One Centimeter in Size.....	1307
Ryosuke Tsuchiya	
104 Pathology of Carcinoma of the Lung	1311
Thomas W. Shields	
105 The Sentinel Lymph Node in Non-Small-Cell Carcinoma of the Lung	1341
Michael J. Liptay	
106 Present Concepts in the Molecular Biology of Lung Cancer	1345
David H. Harpole, Jr. and Mark Onaitis	
107 Clinical Presentation of Lung Cancer.....	1351
Matthew G. Blum	
108 Radiologic Evaluation of Lung Cancer....	1361
Patrick J. Fultz and Richard H. Feins	
109 Diagnosis and Staging of Lung Cancer....	1375
Carolyn E. Reed and Gerard A. Silvestri	
110 Surgical Treatment of Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer	1387
Joseph LoCicero III	
111 Lymph Node Dissection for Lung Cancer.....	1427
Hisao Asamura	
112 Unknown Primary Malignancy Metastatic to Thoracic Lymph Nodes.....	1435
Marc Riquet, Eugenia Banu, and Christophe Foucault	
113 Endoluminal Management of Malignant Airway Disease.....	1441
Joseph LoCicero III	
114 Basic Principles of Radiation Therapy in Locally Advanced Carcinoma of the Lung.....	1449
Bahman Emami, Nena Mirkovic, and Julian Rosenman	
115 Radiation Therapy for Carcinoma of the Lung	1457
Ritsuko Komaki and James D. Cox	
116 Adjuvant Chemotherapy for Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer	1469
Natasha B. Leighl and Frances A. Shepherd	
117 Neoadjuvant Therapy for Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer	1483
Sunil Singhal, Joseph B. Shrager, and Larry R. Kaiser	

118 Novel Systemic Therapy for Advanced Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer	1497
Anne S. Tsao and Merrill S. Kies	
119 Emerging Technologies and Techniques for the Management of Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer.....	1513
Ricardo S. Santos, Fawad Khawaja, and Hiran C. Fernando	
120 Small-Cell Lung Cancer	1519
Thomas E. Stinchcombe and	
Mark A. Socinski	
121 Novel Strategies for Lung Cancer Immunotherapy.....	1529
Dominik Rüttiger, Rudolf Hatz,	
Karl-Walter Jauch, and Bernard A. Fox	
Section XVII Other Tumors of the Lung	
122 Carcinoid Tumors	1539
Juan C. Escalon and Frank C. Detterbeck	
123 Adenoid Cystic Carcinoma and Other Primary Salivary Gland-Type Tumors of the Lung	1555
Richard S. D'Agostino	
124 Benign Tumors of the Lung.....	1565
Philip G. Robinson and Thomas W. Shields	
125 Uncommon Primary Malignant Tumors of the Lung	1591
Thomas W. Shields and Philip G. Robinson	
126 Secondary Tumors of the Lung	1619
Mark S. Allen and Joc B. Putnam, Jr.	
127 Lung Tumors in the Immunocompromised Host	1647
Philip G. Robinson and Joseph LoCicero III	
PART B: The Esophagus	
Section XVIII Anatomy	
128 Embryology of the Esophagus.....	1665
Mala R. Chinoy	
129 Anatomy of the Esophagus.....	1675
Victor Macovsky and Thomas J. Watson	
130 Lymphatic Drainage of the Esophagus....	1683
Linda W. Martin and Mark J. Krasna	
Section XIX Physiology	
131 Physiology and Physiologic Studies of the Esophagus	1691
André C. H. Duranceau and Pasquale Ferraro	
132 Esophageal pH Studies in Esophageal Disease	1707
Steven R. DeMeester and Tom R. DeMeester	
Section XX Diagnostic Studies	
133 Radiologic Evaluation of the Esophagus ..	1719
Richard M. Gore, Yahid Yaghmai, and Gary G. Ghahremani	
134 Endoscopy of the Esophagus	1735
Richard Lazzaro and Joseph LoCicero III	
Section XXI Operative Procedures in the Management of Esophageal Disease	
135 Modified Heller Myotomy	1745
Richard Lazzaro and Joseph LoCicero III	
136 Transthoracic Resection of the Esophagus	1751
Mark S. Allen	
137 Extended Resection for Esophageal Carcinoma	1759
Jeffrey L. Port, Paul Lee, and Nasser K. Altorki	
138 Transhiatal Esophagectomy Without Thoracotomy	1771
Mark B. Orringer	
139 Vagal-Sparing Esophagectomy.....	1795
Steven R. DeMeester	
140 Video-Assisted Esophageal Resection	1801
Christopher R. Morse, Manisha R. Shende, and James D. Luketich	
141 Replacement of the Esophagus with Colon	1811
Ronald H. R. Belsey	
142 Replacement of the Esophagus with Jejunum	1819
Henning A. Gaissert, Cameron D. Wright, and Douglas J. Mathisen	
143 Free Intestinal Transfer Techniques in Reconstruction of the Esophagus.....	1827
Babak J. Mehrara and Joseph J. Disa	
144 Esophageal Stents.....	1835
Wilson S. Tsai, Miguel Alvelo-Rivera, and James D. Luketich	
Section XXII Trauma to the Esophagus	
145 Foreign Bodies in the Esophagus.....	1843
Gregory A. Coté and Ikuo Hirano	
146 Esophageal Trauma	1851
Julian Guitron, John A. Howington, and Joseph LoCicero III	

Section XXIII Benign Esophageal Disease	
147 Congenital Anomalies of the Esophagus	1867
David H. Rothstein and Marleta Reynolds	
148 Inflammatory Diseases of the Esophagus	1881
Arydas D. Vanagunas and Robert M. Craig	
149 Esophageal Motility Disorders.....	1887
Andrea S. Wolf and Cameron D. Wright	
150 Chagas' Disease of the Esophagus.....	1901
Manoel Ximenes III	
151 Surgical Therapy for Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease	1913
Mark J. Krasna	
152 Barrett's Esophagus.....	1925
Matthew J. Schuchert and James D. Luketich	
153 Esophageal Endoscopic Procedures in Thoracic Surgery.....	1937
Susan Ramdhaney and Scott Tenner	
154 Cardial Incompetence and Associated Gastroesophageal Reflux	1947
Katherine A. Barsness and Marleta Reynolds	
155 Paraesophageal Hiatal Hernia	1951
Keith S. Naunheim and Melanie Edwards	
156 Esophageal Diverticula	1961
Stephen D. Cassivi, Francis C. Nichols, and Claude Deschamps	
157 Benign Tumors, Cysts, and Duplications of the Esophagus.....	1973
Matthew A. Facktor and Mark R. Katlic	
Section XXIV Malignant Lesions of the Esophagus	
158 Carcinoma of the Esophagus	1983
Jasmine Huang, Mohammad Bashir, and Mark D. Iannettoni	
158 Appendix: 2009 AJCC/UICC Staging of Esophageal Cancer	2013
Thomas W. Rice, Valerie W. Rusch, and Eugene H. Blackstone	
159 Multimodality Therapy for Esophageal Cancer.....	2017
Geoffrey Y. Ku and David H. Ilson	
160 Surgical Palliation of Inoperable Carcinoma of the Esophagus.....	2031
Abbas Abbas and Carolyn E. Reed	
161 Less Common Malignant Tumors of the Esophagus	2041
Amit Goldberg	

PART C: The Mediastinum

Section XXV Anatomy

162 The Mediastinum, Its Compartments, and the Mediastinal Lymph Nodes.....	2055
Thomas W. Shields	
163 The Thymus	2059
Thomas W. Shields	
164 Mediastinal Parathyroids	2069
Thomas W. Shields	
165 Neurogenic Structures of the Mediastinum	2073
Thomas W. Shields	

Section XXVI Noninvasive Investigations

166 Radiographic, Computed Tomographic, and Magnetic Resonance Investigation of the Mediastinum	2079
Wallace T. Miller, Jr. and Rosita M. Shah	
167 Radionuclide Studies of the Mediastinum	2103
William G. Spies	
168 Mediastinal Tumor Markers.....	2131
Philip G. Robinson	

Section XXVII Invasive Diagnostic Investigations and Surgical Approaches

169 Transcervical Mediastinal Lymph Node Sampling and Lymphadenectomy.....	2147
Richard S. Lazzaro and Joseph LoCicero III	
170 Sternotomy and Thoracotomy for Mediastinal Disease.....	2153
Joseph LoCicero III	
171 Video-Assisted Thoracic Surgery for Diseases Within the Mediastinum.....	2157
Alberto de Hoyos	
172 Primary Pneumomediastinum	2177
Matthew G. Blum and Alberto de Hoyos	

Section XXVIII Mediastinal Infections, Overview of Mass Lesions in the Mediastinum, and Control of Vascular Obstructing Symptomatology

173 Acute and Chronic Mediastinal Infections	2181
Michael J. Liptay and Anthony W. Kim	
174 Primary Mediastinal Tumors and Cysts and Diagnostic Investigation of Mediastinal Masses.....	2195
James M. Donahue and Francis C. Nichols	

175 Lesions Masquerading as Primary Mediastinal Tumors or Cysts	2201	Thomas W. Shields
176 Vascular Masses of the Mediastinum	2223	Alberto de Hoyos, Ali Dodge-Khatami, and Carl L. Backer
177 Superior Vena Cava Syndrome: Clinical Features, Diagnosis, and Treatment.....	2247	P. Michael McFadden
178 Vein Grafts for the Superior Vena Cava...	2255	John R. Doty and Donald B. Doty
179 The Use of Prosthetic Grafts to Replace the Superior Vena Cava	2261	Sacha Mussot and Philippe G. Darteville
Section XXIX Primary Mediastinal Tumors and Syndromes Associated with Mediastinal Lesions		
180 Myasthenia Gravis	2267	David S. Younger
181 Pathophysiology of Myasthenia Gravis....	2273	Jun Li and Robert P. Lisak
182 Standard Thymectomy	2277	Francis C. Nichols and Victor F. Trastek
183 Transcervical Thymectomy	2283	Smit Singla and Joseph B. Shrager
184 Video-Assisted Thymectomy	2293	Mitchell J. Magee and Michael J. Mack
185 Extended Transsternal Thymectomy.....	2297	Akira Masaoka
186 Transcervical-Transsternal Maximal Thymectomy for Myasthenia Gravis	2305	Joshua R. Sonett and Alfred Jaretzki III
187 Evaluation of Results of Thymectomy for Nonthymomatous Myasthenia Gravis	2313	Joshua R. Sonett and Alfred Jaretzki III
188 Thymic Tumors	2323	Thomas W. Shields
189 Benign Lymph Node Disease Involving the Mediastinum	2363	Jemi Olak
190 Biological Markers and Pathology of Mediastinal Lymphomas	2369	Michael J. Kornstein
191 Diagnosis and Treatment of Mediastinal Lymphomas	2379	Sonali Smith and Koen van Besien
192 Benign Germ Cell Tumors of the Mediastinum	2389	Mark S. Allen, Victor F. Trastek, and Peter C. Pairolo
193 Primary Seminomas of the Mediastinum	2397	David C. Rice, Cesar A. Moran, Robert J. Dabal, and Douglas E. Wood
194 Nonseminomatous Malignant Germ Cell Tumors of the Mediastinum	2403	John D. Hainsworth and F. Anthony Greco
195 Poorly Differentiated Carcinoma of the Mediastinum	2411	John D. Hainsworth and F. Anthony Greco
196 Benign and Malignant Neurogenic Tumors of the Mediastinum in Children and Adults	2415	Marleta Reynolds and Thomas W. Shields
197 Excision of Hourglass Tumors of the Paravertebral Sulcus	2441	A. John Popp, Makoto Goda, Darryl J. DiRisio, and Darroch W. O. Moores
198 Mediastinal Paragangliomas and Pheochromocytomas.....	2447	Raja R. Gopaldas and David C. Rice
199 Mesenchymal Tumors of the Mediastinum	2473	Thomas W. Shields and Philip G. Robinson
200 Mediastinal Parathyroid Tumors.....	2499	Raja R. Gopaldas, David C. Rice, Ann-Greth Bondeson, and Norman W. Thompson
Section XXX Mediastinal Cysts		
201 Foregut Cysts of the Mediastinum in Infants and Children	2511	Anthony Chin and Marleta Reynolds
202 Foregut Cysts of the Mediastinum	2519	Pasquale Ferraro, Jocelyne Martin, and André C. H. Duranceau
203 Gastroenteric Cysts and Neurenteric Cysts in Infants and Children	2531	Alan P. Ladd, Robert J. Touloudian, Frederick J. Rescorla, and Jay L. Grosfeld
204 Mesothelial and Other Less Common Cysts of the Mediastinum	2539	Gaetano Rocco and Thomas W. Shields